



NEW MEXICO ENVIRONMENT DEPARTMENT
Surface Water Quality Bureau

Public Involvement Plan (PIP)
for the
Clean Water Act Section 401 Certification of
the federal draft NPDES permit for the
NPDES 2026 Pesticide General Permit
Permit No. NMG870000

February 2024

APPROVAL PAGE

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Date

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Date

Public Notice Date: February 15, 2024

I. Public Involvement Plan Overview

The New Mexico Environment Department (NMED or Department), Surface Water Quality Bureau (SWQB or Bureau) developed this Public Involvement Plan (PIP) for the state of New Mexico Clean Water Act Section 401 Certification of the draft federal permit for the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) 2026 Pesticide General Permit NMG870000.

The Bureau encourages the public to learn about and get involved in regulatory decision-making opportunities for the NPDES process. The purpose of this PIP is to provide public participation opportunities and information that may be needed to participate in the Clean Water Act Section 401 Certification process.

This PIP integrates information about the community and identifies resources needed by the Bureau to successfully incorporate community participation activities into the decision-making process for the 401 Certification. The PIP identifies the Department staff and resources needed to accomplish these activities.

The Bureau will meet the public participation requirements for the 401 Certification by following this PIP, which includes all applicable policy, regulatory and statutory public participation requirements.

In developing this PIP, community participation needs were assessed to ensure appropriate promotion of public outreach by identifying whether there is a combination of environmental and demographic factors (i.e., low-income community, minority community, limited English proficiency individuals, linguistically isolated households, etc.) that may impact public participation. These factors are presented in Section IV: Location and Demographics. This assessment identifies community outreach needs and provides for public access opportunities above and beyond statutorily mandated requirements and underscores the importance of adequate public access to information about the Section 401 Certification.

As much as possible, public participation and informational activities related to the 401 Certification will be held within the timelines outlined in the table below. This timeline is tentative and subject to change; activities subject to statutory or regulatory deadlines are noted.

More detailed information about planned Bureau outreach is available in this PIP.

Activity	Dates
Notice PIP (invite public input)	Thursday, February 15, 2024
EPA Public Notice for the draft NPDES permit for the 2026 Pesticide General Permit, NPDES permit # NMG870000	Tuesday, November 28, 2023 to Friday, January 12, 2024
Public Notice/Comment Period for the Department's 401 Certification of the draft NPDES permit for the 2026 Pesticide General Permit, NPDES permit # NMG870000	Thursday, February 15, 2024, to Saturday, March 16, 2024
Bureau sends 401 Certification to EPA Headquarters and Region 6	Monday, March 18, 2024

This PIP is a “living” document that may be amended after considering public comments and feedback. The Bureau Chief provides final approval of the PIP and amendments.

II. Bureau Contacts

If you have questions about the State of New Mexico 401 Certification Process, the Bureau’s website, or this PIP, please contact:

Susan A. Lucaskamat, Program Manager
Surface Water Quality Bureau
1190 St. Francis Dr.
Santa Fe, NM 87505
Phone: (505) 946-8924
Fax: (505) 827-0160
Email: susan.lucaskamat@env.nm.gov

Jason Martinez, Permit Lead
Surface Water Quality Bureau
1190 St. Francis Dr.
Santa Fe, NM 87505
Phone: 505-827-0160
Fax: (505) 827-0160
Email: jason.martinez2@env.nm.gov

If you need to contact the Bureau regarding the NPDES 2026 Pesticide General Permit or draft NPDES permit number NMG870000, please call or email the Bureau contacts listed above.

A. Non-English Language Speaker Assistance and Accommodations

Non-English speakers may call the Bureau contact listed in this PIP and request language assistance services, such as an interpreter, so they can learn more about the State of New Mexico Section 401 Certification.

B. Department Websites

- New Mexico Environment Department - <https://www.env.nm.gov/>
- New Mexico Environment Department Surface Water Quality Bureau - <https://www.env.nm.gov/surface-water-quality/>
- New Mexico Environment Department Surface Water Quality Bureau Point Source Regulation Section - <https://www.env.nm.gov/surface-water-quality/point-source-regulation-section/>
- New Mexico Environment Department Non-Discrimination and Environmental Justice - <https://www.env.nm.gov/general/environmental-justice-in-new-mexico/>
- New Mexico Environment Department Public Notices - <https://www.env.nm.gov/public-notices/>
- New Mexico Environment Department Public Comment Portal - <https://nmed.commentinput.com/comment/search>
- New Mexico Environment Department Events Calendar - <https://www.env.nm.gov/events-calendar/>

C. 401 Certification Website

The Bureau maintains a website location for information on 401 Certifications at: <https://www.env.nm.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/25/2018/01/NPDES-401->

Certification-List-2021-06-10.pdf. The website will be kept up to date and has information about the process and important documents. Information on draft NPDES permits that are in the comment period for the Department's 401 Certification can be found at: <https://www.env.nm.gov/public-notices/>.

III. Regulatory Framework

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) retains permitting authority for the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Program in New Mexico, and as such, drafts permits for facilities that discharge pollutants into surface waters located in New Mexico. The New Mexico Environment Department's role in NPDES permitting is to ensure that federal permits comply with the requirements of state law, including New Mexico's antidegradation requirements. The Department's permit certification process is outlined in Section 401 of the Clean Water Act, and New Mexico's Administrative Code at 20.6.2.2001 NMAC.

The Bureau has three options in a 401 Certification. If there is an existing state law or regulation (such as water quality standards) that requires more stringent limitations than the federal permit, the Bureau can write a condition for that requirement, and EPA must include the condition in the final permit. However, the Bureau cannot condition a permit to make it less stringent. The second option is that the Bureau can comment on the draft permit based on best professional judgement and on-the-ground knowledge of the facility. EPA will consider but may not incorporate suggestions made in comments into the final permit. Thirdly, the Bureau can deny certification of the permit if it will not comply with the applicable sections of the Clean Water Act and appropriate requirements of state law. This would prohibit EPA from issuing the permit.

The federal requirement for public notice of draft NPDES permits issued by EPA is at least a 30-day public review and comment period (40 CFR Part 124.10(b)), and the state requirement for 401 Certification is at least a 30-day public comment period (20.6.2.2001 NMAC). EPA posts draft permits for New Mexico facilities which are on public notice on their website: <https://www.epa.gov/publicnotices/notices-search/location/New%20Mexico>. The draft <https://www.epa.gov/npdes/pesticide-permitting-proposed-2026-pgp>.

Final permits (along with EPA's response to comments) are posted to the EPA's website at: <https://www.epa.gov/npdes-permits/new-mexico-npdes-permits>.

The Bureau does not prepare a draft 401 Certification for the public to review, but accepts comments for consideration in the certification during this public notice period. The Bureau cannot provide a draft document for public review due to stringent federal timelines for permit issuance – after EPA's comment period is concluded, the Bureau is required to issue or deny 401 Certification within 45 days from the date that the request to grant certification is received by the Bureau unless circumstances require a longer timeframe (20.6.2.2001.G NMAC). Federal regulations also require that the 401 Certification is received by EPA Headquarters and Region 6 no later than 60 days after the draft permit is mailed unless the Regional Administrator finds that

unusual circumstances require a longer time frame (40 CFR Part 124.53(c)(3)). A final copy of the 401 Certification will be sent to EPA Headquarters and Region 6, and those who submitted comments for consideration in the 401 Certification.

Final NMED 401 Certification letters are posted on the Bureau's website:

<https://www.env.nm.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/25/2018/01/NPDES-401-Certification-List-2021-06-10.pdf>.

The public participation requirements of specific water quality programs are specified in 40 CFR Section 25.4 and described in New Mexico's Statewide Water Quality Management Plan and Continuing Planning Process (WQMP/CPP¹). At a minimum, the public participation process for New Mexico's water quality programs consists of the following:

- Providing the public with the information and assistance necessary for meaningful involvement;
- Providing a central location of reports, studies, plans, and other documents;
- Maintaining a list of affected or interested parties and stakeholders; and
- Notifying stakeholders in a timely fashion prior to consideration of major decisions (generally at least 30 days).

Comments may be submitted to the Bureau for consideration and inclusion in the Department's 401 Certification of the draft NPDES permit for the 2026 Pesticide General Permit, NPDES permit # NMG870000. If you would like to comment, please submit written comments to the NMED Public Comment portal at <https://nmed.commentinput.com/comment/search> or send written comments to the Bureau contacts listed above in Section II.

IV. Location and Demographics

The NPDES 2026 Pesticide General Permit NMG870000 will be implemented statewide.

Demographic Summary

Demographic indicators were obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau 2018-2022 American Community Survey (ACS) data, available at <https://www.census.gov/acs/www/data/data-tables>. The 2018-2022 ACS data profile for the state of New Mexico was used for the analysis. The U.S. Census Bureau collects data through the ACS provide quantitative information regarding various demographic indicators and to assess language characteristics within a geographic area.

Summary of Site-Specific EJSCREEN/Census Bureau Inputs

- Community of Concern = State of New Mexico

The 2018-2022 ACS data indicates that New Mexico has an estimated population of 2,112,463. Of the total population, 59.2 percent of the community identifies as white, 2.1 percent of the community identifies as Black, 9.4 percent identifies as American Indian and Alaska Native, 1.6 percent of the community identifies as Asian, 0.1 percent of the community identifies as Native

¹ <https://www.env.nm.gov/surface-water-quality/wqmp-cpp/>

Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander, 11.1 percent of the community identifies as some other race, and 16.5 percent identify as multiracial. Of the total population, 49.8 percent identify as Hispanic. The percent of persons 5 years and over that communicate in a language other than English at home is 32.6 percent (650,381 individuals), with 176,533 individuals speaking English “less than very well.” The per capita income for New Mexico for 2022 is \$32,667, as compared to the national per capita income for 2022 of \$41,261. From the 2018-2022 ACS data, there are 43,594 linguistically isolated households in this community. These results indicate that the percentage of non-English-speaking communication in New Mexico is significant and various demographic factors (i.e. low-income community, minority community, limited English proficiency individuals, Linguistically Isolated Households, etc.) that may impact public participation.

V. Public Participation & Outreach Activities

The public may ask questions about NPDES permits at any time. Interested community members do not need to wait for a formal public comment period to contact the Bureau. However, the Bureau emphasizes that to be included in the administrative record, comments solicited by public notices about the draft permit must be submitted during the noticed comment periods, and in accordance with the public notice and 20.6.2.2001 NMAC.

Specific outreach activities related to this draft NPDES permit and the Bureau’s 401 Certification process include:

- Maintaining a specific Department public notice web page (<https://www.env.nm.gov/public-notices/>) with attachments and links to EPA’s draft permit documents (found at <https://www.epa.gov/publicnotices/notices-search/location/New%20Mexico>) and EPA’s final permit (found at <https://www.epa.gov/npdes-permits/new-mexico-npdes-permits>),
- Creating and maintaining a specific archive webpage with the final 401 Certification letters sent to EPA Region 6 (<https://www.env.nm.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/25/2018/01/NPDES-401-Certification-List-2021-06-10.pdf>),
- Posting this public notice to the Department’s event calendar (<https://www.env.nm.gov/events-calendar/>),
- Publishing this public notice in local and regional papers,
- Emailing this public notice to Bureau’s email list through the GovDelivery e-mail delivery service (1,819 email addresses as of February 2024), and
- Listing the public notice on the NMED Public Comment Portal (<https://nmed.commentinput.com/comment/search>) with attachments and links to EPA’s draft permit documents (found at <https://www.epa.gov/publicnotices/notices-search/location/New%20Mexico>).

Copies of the draft permit and any supporting documents may be obtained via download from the EPA website during the comment period at <https://www.epa.gov/npdes/pesticide-permitting-proposed-2026-pgp>, or by contacting Susan A. LucasKamat at (505) 946-8924, susan.lucaskamat@env.nm.gov, NMED SWQB, P.O. Box 5469, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 87505.

Relevant comments may also be submitted to the Bureau for the 401 Certification through the NMED Public Comment Portal (<https://nmed.commentinput.com/comment/search>). As stated in Section III above, the Bureau can only mandate changes to the draft permit if based on state law; however, EPA does consider the Bureau's comments based on best professional judgement. Additionally, the public may request to review documents at the Bureau or one of the information repositories listed below.

Based on the demographics report discussed in the PIP, the Bureau's assessment indicates that additional language assistance (interpretation or translation services) or outreach are needed for this activity, at this time. Basic information about public involvement opportunities will be in English and Spanish and will include information on how to request materials in another language or to speak with Bureau staff through an interpreter. The Bureau has determined that there are adequate resources available within the Department to provide LEP services, if requested or determined necessary. Further details about public participation for this activity are outlined below.

A. Postal Mailing or E-Mailing of Notices to Persons on the Surface Water Quality Bureau's Email List

The Bureau maintains an email list (1,819 email addresses as of February 2024) that includes individuals interested in surface water quality issues and activities. This list is a combination of all previously interested persons who requested the Bureau provide them with information about surface water quality in New Mexico. The Bureau regularly maintains contact information, which is updated or supplemented, if additional information is found. Interested persons providing both an address and email may receive physical mail and an email. Additional individuals, organizations, and other interested parties are added to the email list as requested.

B. Email Updates

If you would like to be added to the Bureau's email list for information and updates, visit the Bureau's website at: <https://www.env.nm.gov/surface-water-quality/> and click on the "Click here to subscribe to receive email updates" button on the bottom of the home page. For help, you can contact the Bureau's website liaison, Heidi Henderson at 505-819-9986 or email heidi.henderson@env.nm.gov.

C. Notices in the State Newspaper and Local Newspapers

There is a state requirement for public notices related to NMED's 401 Certification to be published in state or local newspapers. This notice will be published in the Albuquerque Journal, the Santa Fe New Mexican, and the Las Cruces Sun. EPA published notice of draft NPDES permits in the Federal Register.

D. Public Meeting Notices, Public Comment Notices, and Other Notices

Based on the Bureau's evaluation of the community, notices will be in English and translated into Spanish. In addition, the Bureau may post notices on the Department's Events Calendar at: <https://www.env.nm.gov/events-calendar/>.

E. Informational Pamphlets

The Bureau does not develop informational pamphlets for draft permits. Generally, information about how EPA's permit was developed or has changed is documented in the fact sheet or statement of basis accompanying the draft permit, which is located along with the draft permit itself on EPA's public notice website.

F. Public Comment Period

The 45-day public comment period to EPA on the draft NPDES 2026 Pesticide General Permit NMG870000 opened Tuesday, November 28, 2023, and closed Friday, January 12, 2024, at 11:59 p.m. (EST). The 30-day comment period to the Bureau for consideration in the Clean Water Act Section 401 Certification of the draft NPDES 2026 Pesticide General Permit NMG870000 is planned to open on Thursday, February 15, 2024, and close on Saturday, March 16, 2024, at 5:00 p.m. (MST).

G. Other Outreach

Currently the Bureau is not using other means of outreach such as flyers or other hard copy postings. However, any updates will be posted on the Department's website.

H. Information Repositories

Copies of the draft NPDES permit and any of the above-mentioned supporting documents may be obtained via download from EPA website at <https://www.epa.gov/npdes/pesticide-permitting-proposed-2026-pgp>, or by contacting Susan A. LucasKamat at (505) 946-8924, susan.lucaskamat@env.nm.gov, NMED SWQB, P.O. Box 5469, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 87505.

The Bureau is not providing hardcopies and other information at post offices, community centers, public libraries, or other repositories. If you would like to request hard copies of important documents and information about how to comment on the draft permit, please contact Susan A. LucasKamat at (505) 946-8924 or susan.lucaskamat@env.nm.gov.

I. 401 Certification Proceedings, Outcomes and Responses to Comments

The Bureau considers public comments received prior to the close of the public comment period in its Clean Water Act Section 401 Certification of the draft permit. The final 401 Certification will be sent to EPA Headquarters and Region 6, and the interested stakeholder and/or community members who commented directly to the Bureau. The final 401 Certification will be available to the public via download from the Bureau's website at: <https://www.env.nm.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/25/2018/01/NPDES-401-Certification-List-2021-06-10.pdf>.

The State of New Mexico 401 Certification of the draft NPDES 2026 Pesticide General Permit (NMG870000) will apply to the entire State of New Mexico, excluding Tribal lands and waters.

