



NMED Public Participation Policy Policy 07-13

Public Involvement Plan for Solid Waste Facility Permit Application

Camino Real Landfill
1000 Camino Real Blvd.
Sunland Park, New Mexico

Approved: _____
Joan M. Snider
Chief, Solid Waste Bureau

Solid Waste Bureau
February 2023

1. Public Involvement Plan (PIP) Overview

The New Mexico Environment Department (Department), Solid Waste Bureau (Bureau) developed this Public Involvement Plan (PIP) for the Solid Waste Facility Permit Application Evaluation for Camino Real Landfill (“CRLF”) located at 1000 Camino Real Blvd. Sunland Park, Doña Ana County, New Mexico and owned by the Camino Real Environmental, Inc. (Applicant).

The Bureau encourages the public to learn about and get involved in regulatory decision-making opportunities for CRLF. The purpose of this PIP is to provide public participation opportunities and information that may be needed to participate in the permitting process related to this site.

This PIP integrates information about the community and identifies resources needed by the Bureau to successfully incorporate community participation activities into the decision-making process for the permitting process. The PIP identifies the Department staff and resources needed to accomplish these activities.

The permitting process may require public participation throughout different stages. The Bureau will meet the public participation requirements for the permitting process by following this PIP, which includes all applicable policy, regulatory and statutory public notice and participation requirements.

In developing this PIP, community participation needs at the site were assessed to ensure appropriate promotion of public outreach by identifying whether there is a combination of environmental and demographic factors (i.e., low income community, minority community, limited English proficiency individuals, Linguistically Isolated Households, etc.) that may impact public participation (refer to Element 4 of this PIP). This assessment identifies community outreach needs and provides for public access opportunities above and beyond statutorily mandated requirements and underscores the provision of adequate public access to information about the permitting process.

As much as possible, public participation and informational activities related to the permitting process will be held within the timelines outlined in the table below. This timeline is tentative and subject to change; activities subject to statutory or regulatory deadlines are noted.

In the timeline for this permitting process, public comments may be submitted to the Bureau prior to the Bureau’s determination that the Application is administratively complete. Upon a determination that the Application is administratively complete, the Department must hold a public hearing prior to a decision on the Application. In accordance with the Solid Waste Act (NMSA 1978, Section 74-9-23(B)), the Bureau must provide notice of the mandatory public hearing on a Solid Waste Facility Permit Application within 60 days of deeming an application administratively complete. Public hearings afford the public the opportunity to participate in the permitting process by providing sworn testimony and/or public comments (both written and verbal) before a hearing officer, who will then prepare a hearing report and recommendation to the NMED Secretary regarding the fate of the Permit Application. The site for CRLF is in a part of the state with a relatively large community of Spanish speakers, and the Bureau will provide pertinent information in both English and Spanish in public hearing notices.

As deemed necessary based on knowledge of the surrounding community, arrangements may be made for interpretation services during the hearings, and arrangements may be requested for obtaining services for persons with disabilities. At any time during the permitting process, the

Application and relevant documents may be reviewed at the repository identified in Element 5 of this document.

More detailed information about planned Bureau outreach is available in this PIP.

Activity	Dates
Public notice of filing of Application with Solid Waste Bureau (notice performed by Applicant)	TBD
Distribute PIP (website and repository)	January 2023
Public notice of hearing on Permit Application (notice performed by Solid Waste Bureau)	At least 30 days prior to the hearing.

The Chief of the Solid Waste Bureau provides final approval of the PIP and amendments. This PIP is a “living” document that may be amended after considering public comments and feedback.

2. Contacts

If you have questions about the permitting process, site, or this PIP, please contact:

Erica Gordan
Permit Section Manager
NMED Solid Waste Bureau
P.O. Box 5469, 1190 St. Francis Drive
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87502
Telephone: 505-670-2018
Fax: 505-827-2902
E-mail: erica.gordan@env.nm.gov

Non-English Language Speaker Assistance and Accommodations

Non-English speakers may call the Bureau contact listed in this PIP and request language assistance services, such as an interpreter, so they can learn more about the permitting process. Services may be arranged for translation of documents for public hearings, for interpreters during public hearings, and for obtaining services for persons with disabilities. A phone-based interpretation service may be available for languages other than English.

If any person requires non-English Language Speaker Assistance, assistance for an interpreter or auxiliary aid (e.g., accommodations for persons who are disabled) to participate in public hearings related to the permitting process, should be directed to contact the Bureau, allowing at least 14 days prior to the hearing date:

Erica Gordan
Permit Section Manager
NMED Solid Waste Bureau
P.O. Box 5469, 1190 St. Francis Drive
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87502
Telephone: 505-670-2018
Fax: 505-827-2902
E-mail: erica.gordan@env.nm.gov

TDD or TTY users please access the number via the New Mexico Relay Network, 1-800-659-1779 (voice); TTY users: 1-800-659-8331.

Department Websites

New Mexico Environment Department - <https://www.env.nm.gov/>
Solid Waste Bureau – <https://www.env.nm.gov/solid-waste>

3. Regulatory Framework for Public Participation

There are existing federal and state laws governing the management of solid waste. The United States Congress enacted the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), an amendment to the Solid Waste Disposal Act, in 1976 to ensure safe management and disposal of municipal and industrial waste generated nationwide. Responsibility for management of solid waste has been delegated from the federal government to the states. The State of New Mexico enacted the New Mexico Solid Waste Act in 1990 (NMSA 1978, §§ 74-9-1 to -43). The Solid Waste Act promotes several objectives, including establishment of a comprehensive solid waste management program in New Mexico, adoption of regulations pertaining to the management of solid waste, issuance of permits for construction and operation of solid waste facilities, and protection of public health, safety, and welfare. Solid waste management regulations have been promulgated and revised on several occasions by the Environmental Improvement Board; the current regulations are contained in the New Mexico Administrative Code (NMAC) at 20.9.2 through 20.9.10 NMAC and are referred to as the Solid Waste Rules (Rules). The most recent comprehensive revisions to the Solid Waste Rules were adopted in 2007.

The Solid Waste Bureau of NMED is responsible for oversight of the solid waste management program in New Mexico, including permitting of solid waste facilities, registration of small facilities and commercial waste haulers, enforcement, and training of certified solid waste facility operators. The Solid Waste Bureau reviews solid waste facility Permit Applications to assess compliance with the requirements of the Solid Waste Act and Rules. As part of the Permit Application process, Applicants are required to submit Vulnerable Area Assessments (VAA) for initial Permit Applications for landfills or transformation facilities, or for modifications of existing landfill permits that result in vertical or lateral expansion of the facility. VAAs examine the area within a four-mile radius of the geographic center of a facility and consider the economic status of households, population, and the number of regulated facilities. If the area surrounding a facility is deemed a “vulnerable area”, then additional community involvement actions must be taken in accordance with 20.9.3.8.D NMAC. Additional actions include a public meeting regarding the solid waste facility permitting action and preparation of a Community Impact Assessment if the NMED Secretary determines that there is significant community opposition to the proposed facility or existing facility expansion.

Once the Bureau completes its review of the Permit Application, the Application is deemed administratively complete, and the Application is moved into the hearing phase of the permitting process. As required by the Solid Waste Act, the Department holds public hearings on all Permit Applications for solid waste facilities. Deeming an Application “administratively complete” does not mean that the Permit Application will be approved, or a Permit will be issued without conditions. Rather, it simply means that it is the appropriate time for the NMED Secretary to determine whether the Permit Application should be issued, issued with conditions, or denied after considering all testimony and comments provided by the Bureau, Applicant, and any other interested parties or persons at a formal public hearing.

The Bureau provides notice of public hearings in accordance with all applicable statutory and regulatory requirements. In accordance with the Solid Waste Act, notice is provided by the following methods: written notice is provided to adjacent property owners, nearby governmental entities (municipalities, counties, tribes, and pueblos), and persons who make requests for public notice regarding specific Permit Applications; notice is published in a local newspaper as a legal

advertisement and at another place in the newspaper designed to provide effective notice; and notice is posted at multiple locations in the vicinity of the facility. In accordance with the Publication of Notice Act (NMSA 1978, § 14-11-10.2), the Bureau posts hearing notices on NMED's website.

It is common practice of the Department to perform notice of Permit Application hearings in both English and Spanish. Spanish versions of the notice are translated from English into Spanish by a translator certified by the American Translators Association. When appropriate, the Department also typically provides notice in additional languages pertinent to the population in the vicinity of a solid waste facility. As an example, the Department used a Navajo-language certified court interpreter to translate public service announcements from English into the Navajo language and record the announcements on CD for distribution to Navajo chapters and Navajo-language radio stations in the vicinity of McKinley County Transfer Station.

Facility Background

Camino Real Environmental, Inc. is seeking to renew and modify the existing solid waste facility permit for Camino Real Landfill located at 1000 Camino Real Blvd., Sunland Park, Doña Ana County, New Mexico. The current permit for the facility was initially issued on July 24, 2008, for a ten-year period. The New Mexico Solid Waste Act was amended in 2011 to allow the issuance of twenty-year permits for privately-owned landfills. Camino Real Environmental, Inc. choose to opt into the twenty-year cycle for the Camino Real Landfill. The ten-year permit issued on July 24, 2008, was extended to a twenty-year period on December 15, 2014 and the expiration date of the current permit is July 24, 2028. The initial Application for Permit Modification and Renewal was received by the Bureau on October 3, 2022. Camino Real Landfill is currently permitted to accept municipal solid waste (including scrap tires) and three non-hazardous special wastes: industrial solid waste; sludge; and petroleum-contaminated soil.

Camino Real Environmental, Inc. is seeking permit renewal to allow continued acceptance of municipal solid waste and the aforementioned special wastes, and permit modification to allow a lateral expansion. The facility operates six days per week and currently receives approximately 1,746 tons of solid waste per day.

4. Affected Communities and Stakeholders

To provide for adequate public participation opportunities and meaningful involvement of persons in the permitting process, and to address potential or existing environmental justice areas, the affected communities must first be identified, informed about proposed environmental actions affecting the community, and invited to share their comments and concerns. The EJSCREEN tool developed by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) helps identify communities that are low income and minority populations that may benefit from a variety of approaches for notification and outreach communication. This information is used to help encourage the community's involvement in the public process for environmental activities or actions. In this case, the activity is the consideration of permit issuance for a solid waste facility.

An "ACS Summary Report" was generated using EJSCREEN for the area within a 4-mile radius of Camino Real Landfill facility. The following information was obtained from the ACS Summary Report:

- Total population: 28,043
- Number of households: 9,665
- Per capita income: \$27,142
- Per capita income, USA (obtained from "2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates"): \$27,142
- Proportion minority population: 84 percent
 - Proportion Hispanic population: 80 percent
 - Proportion Black population: 1 percent
 - Proportion American Indian population: 0 percent
 - Proportion Non-Hispanic Asian population: 2 percent

Additional information was provided by the "EJSCREEN Report (Version 2.1)" that was also generated using EJSCREEN for the area within a 4-mile radius of the Camino Real Landfill facility.

Information from the EJSCREEN ACS Summary Report and EJSCREEN Report (Version 2018) was used to conduct an assessment (see Attachment 1 of this Plan) of the need for services targeted to individuals of limited English proficiency ("LEP"). The proportion of linguistically isolated households, i.e., households in which no one 14 years or older speaks English "very well" at home, or speaks English only, is reported as 0 percent. The linguistically isolated population in New Mexico is 5 percent; the linguistically isolated population in the United States is 4 percent. The proportion of persons five years old or older within four miles of the site who speak English "less than very well" is 32 percent.

It is important for the Bureau to consider the linguistic and communication needs of the affected community when providing notice of public hearings on solid waste facility Permit Applications. Based on the EJSCREEN results and the LEP assessment (see Attachment 2 of this Plan), the Bureau will provide information in Spanish and English when providing public announcements, such as for notice of the public hearing for Camino Real Landfill.

5. Detailed Public Participation and Outreach Activities for Solid Waste Facility Permit Application, Camino Real Landfill

The Bureau welcomes questions or comments on solid waste facility permit applications at any time during the permitting process. The Bureau evaluates all public comments, places the comments in the administrative record for the permitting action, and incorporates public input into the Bureau's comments on Permit Applications as appropriate.

Decisions regarding issuance, issuance with conditions, or denial of solid waste facility Permit Applications are not made by the Solid Waste Bureau. Rather, such decisions are made by the NMED Secretary following a public hearing. The public is encouraged to participate in public hearings as formal parties providing technical testimony, through written or verbal public comments, or as observers. All testimony and comments provided at a public hearing are evaluated by a Hearing Officer, who prepares a written report and recommendation regarding Permit Application approval, approval with conditions, or denial for the Secretary's consideration.

The Department's plans for facilitating public participation in the permitting action for Camino Real Landfill are detailed below.

Public Notice Requirements per Applicable Laws

The Solid Waste Act (NMSA 1978, § 74-9-22) and the Solid Waste Rules (20.9.3.8.G NMAC) address notice to be provided by the Applicant to the public regarding the submittal of a solid waste facility Permit Application. This notice is provided at the start of the permitting process and informs the public that the Bureau's review of a Permit Application has begun. It is common practice for Applicants to provide notice of the submittal of a Permit Application in English and Spanish. The Applicant is required to provide notice in the following manner:

1. Notice is provided by certified mail to the owners of record, as shown by the most recent property tax schedule, and tax-exempt entities of record, of all properties:
 - a. within 100 feet of the property on which the facility is located or proposed to be located if the facility is or will be in a Class A or Class H County or a municipality with a population of more than 2,500 persons; or
 - b. within one-half mile of the property on which the facility is located or proposed to be located if the facility is or will be in a Class B County or municipality with a population of 2,500 or less.
2. Notice is provided by certified mail to all municipalities and counties in which the facility is or will be located and to the governing body of any county, municipality, Indian tribe or pueblo when the boundary of the territory of the county, municipality, Indian tribe or pueblo is within 10 miles of the property on which the facility is proposed to be constructed, operated or closed.
3. Notice is provided to all parties and interested participants of record for a permit modification or renewal.
4. Notice is published once in a newspaper of general circulation in each county where the facility is proposed to be constructed, operated or closed; this notice shall appear in either the classified or legal advertisements section of the newspaper and at one other place in the newspaper calculated to give the general public the most effective notice; notice also shall

be provided to residents of each community that is or will be affected significantly by the existing or proposed solid waste facility at least once in one or more other media in a manner that effectively reaches a substantial number of members of each community, and where printed shall be printed in both English and Spanish.

5. Notice is posted in at least eight publicly accessible and conspicuous places, including the proposed or existing entrance to the property on which the facility is or is proposed to be located.

Note: The notice performed by the Applicant occurs before the Department receives a Permit Application and before the Department has an opportunity to determine if additional services are necessary to communicate with individuals of limited English proficiency (“LEP”).

After the determination that a Permit Application is administratively complete, the Department provides notice of public hearing. The Solid Waste Act (NMSA 1978, § 74-9-23(B)) addresses notice for solid waste facility Permit Application hearings. NMSA 1978, § 74-9-23(B) requires the performance of notice for a permit application hearing in the same manner as required in NMSA 1978, Section 74-9-22. Section 74-9-22 identifies the following actions for the performance of notice:

1. Notice must be provided by certified mail to the owners of record, as shown on the most recent property tax schedule, of all properties:
 - a. Within 100 feet of the property on which the facility is located (or proposed to be located) if the facility is (or will be) in a Class A or H county or a municipality with a population of more than 2,500 persons; or
 - b. Within ½ mile of the property on which the facility is located (or proposed to be located) if the facility is (or will be) in a county other than a Class A or H county or a municipality with a population of 2,500 persons or less.
2. Notice must be provided by certified mail to all municipalities and counties in which the facility is (or will be) located and to the governing body of any county, municipality, Indian tribe, or pueblo when the boundary of the territory of the county, municipality, Indian tribe, or pueblo is within a 10-mile radius of the property on which the facility is (or is proposed to be) constructed, operated or closed.
3. Notice must be published once in a newspaper of general circulation in each county in which the property on which the facility is (or is proposed to be) constructed, operated or closed is located. This notice must appear in either the classified or legal advertisements section of the newspaper and at one other place in the newspaper calculated to give the general public the most effective notice and, when appropriate, must be printed in both English and Spanish.
4. Notice must be posted in at least four publicly accessible and conspicuous places, including the proposed or existing facility entrance on the property on which the facility is (or is proposed to be) located.

NMSA 1978, § 74-9-23(B) requires additional actions associated with notice of hearing:

1. Notice must be provided to any person who makes a written request to the NMED for notice regarding a specific application.
2. Notice must be made within 60 days of the determination that an application is complete.

The Notice of Publication Act (NMSA 1978, § 14-11-2) further requires that legal notices be

published in daily, tri-weekly, semi-weekly, or weekly newspapers of general circulation that can be obtained by single copy in the county in which the notice is required to be published. Such newspapers, if published daily, must have been published in the county continuously and without interruption during the six-month period prior to the publication of notice; if published tri-weekly, semi-weekly, or weekly, the newspapers must have been published in the county continuously and without interruption for 26 consecutive weeks prior to the publication of notice. NMSA 1978, § 14-11-10.2 requires state agencies to post their notices on agency websites.

Hearing notices will be provided in both English and Spanish. Spanish-language notices are translated from English into Spanish by a translator certified by the American Translators Association for English to Spanish translation. Notice will be provided at least 30 days prior to a hearing.

Proposed Public Participation and Outreach Activities for Camino Real Landfill

The Applicant completed the required public notice for the Application in TBD (see timeline in Section 1 of this PIP). The Department will perform the following public participation and outreach activities during the review phase of the permitting process for the Camino Real Landfill Permit Application:

1. **Information Repository:** A copy of the draft Permit Application is available for public review at the New Mexico Environment Department District 1 office, 121 Tijeras Avenue NE, Suite 1000, Albuquerque, NM 87102. An electronic copy of the application is also available for review on the NMED Solid Waste Bureau website: <https://www.env.nm.gov/solid-waste/environmental-justice/#pips> (see the link to the application beneath the heading for Camino Real Landfill).

The Department proposes to perform the following public participation and outreach activities during the hearing phase (i.e., after the Permit Application has been deemed administratively complete) of the permitting process for the Camino Real Landfill Permit Application:

1. **Mailing of Hearing Notice:**
 - a. The Department will provide notice by certified mail to property owners of record within 100 feet of the facility. As required by 20.9.3.17.C NMAC, the Applicant will obtain property ownership information from the Doña Ana County Assessor and will submit this information to the Bureau.
 - b. The Department will provide notice by certified mail to the municipality and county in which the facility is located, and to all municipalities, counties, tribes, and pueblos located within 10 miles of the facility. The following governmental entities will be notified:
 - Doña Ana County
 - El Paso County, TX
 - Sunland Park
 - c. The Department will provide notice by first class mail or e-mail to potentially interested land grants. The following land grant will be notified:
 - Santa Teresa Land Grant
 - d. The Department will provide notice by first class mail or e-mail to other potentially interested persons (e.g., federal or state government agencies, persons who attended

the most recent hearing regarding a Permit Application for the facility based on available Bureau records, etc.).

- e. The Department will provide notice by first class mail or e-mail to all persons who inform the Bureau that they have an interest in the pending Permit Application for the facility. Persons who inform the Bureau of their interest in a Permit Application will be added to an “interested persons mailing list” for the public hearing.
 - f. Mailed notices will be provided in English and Spanish.
2. **Publication of Hearing Notice:** The notice will be published once in a newspaper of general circulation in the county in which the facility is proposed to be located. The Department will choose one of the following newspapers Las Cruces Sun News, Camino Real Times, or the El Paso Times for notice publication. The notice will be published in the classified or legal advertisements section of the newspaper and as a display advertisement at another location in the newspaper. The notice will be published in English and Spanish.
 3. **Physical Posting of Hearing Notice in Vicinity of Facility:** The Department will post hearing notices at a minimum of four (4) publicly accessible and conspicuous places, including the facility entrance. Provided permission is obtained for notice posting, the Bureau will post notice at libraries, community centers, senior centers, government offices, and/or post offices. Posted notices will be provided in English and Spanish.
 4. **Electronic Posting of Hearing Notice:** The Department will post the hearing notice on the Solid Waste Bureau portion of NMED’s website. Electronically posted notices will be provided in English and Spanish.

The Department will provide notice of the Permit Application hearing at least 30 days prior to the hearing.

Hearing Location and Scheduling

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the public hearing for Camino Real Landfill will be hybrid and will be conducted using an internet video conferencing platform and in a physical location. Public hearings on solid waste facility permit applications are usually scheduled to begin after typical daytime working hours (e.g., 5:30 p.m.). The specific internet video conferencing platform to be used for the Camino Real Landfill hearing will be identified in the hearing notice. In the event the Hearing Officer determines that a hearing will require more than one evening to complete, the hearing will continue on subsequent days, and the hearing start times on the initial day and subsequent days may be adjusted accordingly.

Contingency Plan for Unexpected Events

Should unexpected events prevent the public hearing from being held as scheduled after the issuance of the hearing notice, the Department will use a variety of methods to inform the public of the postponement of the hearing. The Department may notify the public by postal mailings, e-mails, PSAs, website postings and, if appropriate, will send staff to the scheduled hearing location to provide in-person notification of the need to reschedule the hearing.

Attachment 1: Preliminary Screening (EJSCREEN)

Public Outreach Preliminary Screen (EJSCREEN)

Facility: Camino Real Landfill
Location: 1000 Camino Real Blvd., Sunland Park, New Mexico
Buffer: 4 mile
Date: January 4, 2023

Total population within 4-mile radius*:	28,043
Total population age 5+ years within 4-mile radius*:	26,390
Number of households within 4-mile radius*:	9,665
Per capita income within 4-mile radius*:	\$27,142
Per capita income, USA**:	\$37,638
Percent minority population within 4-mile radius*:	84%
Percent minority population by race within 4-mile radius*:	
Hispanic:	80.0%
Black:	1.0%
American Indian:	1.0%
Non-Hispanic Asian:	2.0%
Pacific Islander:	0.0%
Other race alone:	11.0%
Two or more races alone:	11.0%
<i>Sum:</i>	<i>106.0%</i>
Percent linguistically isolated households within 4-mile radius*:	25.8%
Percent linguistically isolated households by language within 4-mile radius*:	
Spanish:	24.6%
Other Indo-European languages:	0.4%
Other Asian-Pacific Island languages:	0.7%
Other languages:	0.0%
<i>Sum:</i>	<i>25.8%</i>
Population age 5+ yrs speaking English "less than very well" within 4-mile radius*:	32.0%

* : From EJSCREEN ACS Summary Report

** : From U.S. Census Bureau 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates (01-04-2023)

Completed 01-04-2023 ELG



EJSCREEN ACS Summary Report



Location: User-specified point center at 31.788081, -106.591152
 Ring (buffer): 4-miles radius
 Description: Camino Real Landfill

Summary of ACS Estimates		2016 - 2020
Population		28,043
Population Density (per sq. mile)		893
People of Color Population		23,525
% People of Color Population		84%
Households		9,665
Housing Units		10,998
Housing Units Built Before 1950		466
Per Capita Income		27,142
Land Area (sq. miles) (Source: SF1)		31.40
% Land Area		99%
Water Area (sq. miles) (Source: SF1)		0.30
% Water Area		1%

	2016 - 2020 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
Population by Race			
Total	28,043	100%	1,243
Population Reporting One Race	25,038	89%	2,222
White	20,981	75%	881
Black	238	1%	134
American Indian	166	1%	94
Asian	544	2%	263
Pacific Islander	18	0%	68
Some Other Race	3,090	11%	782
Population Reporting Two or More Races	3,005	11%	1,178
Total Hispanic Population	22,345	80%	1,255
Total Non-Hispanic Population	5,698		
White Alone	4,518	16%	373
Black Alone	170	1%	134
American Indian Alone	131	0%	94
Non-Hispanic Asian Alone	541	2%	263
Pacific Islander Alone	18	0%	68
Other Race Alone	59	0%	82
Two or More Races Alone	261	1%	260
Population by Sex			
Male	13,571	48%	693
Female	14,472	52%	935
Population by Age			
Age 0-4	1,653	6%	454
Age 0-17	7,140	25%	546
Age 18+	20,903	75%	638
Age 65+	4,572	16%	276

Data Note: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of any race. N/A means not available. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 2016 - 2020.



EJSCREEN ACS Summary Report



Location: User-specified point center at 31.788081, -106.591152
 Ring (buffer): 4-miles radius
 Description: Camino Real Landfill

	2016 - 2020 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
Population 25+ by Educational Attainment			
Total	17,869	100%	708
Less than 9th Grade	2,776	16%	148
9th - 12th Grade, No Diploma	1,107	6%	102
High School Graduate	3,950	22%	304
Some College, No Degree	3,291	18%	373
Associate Degree	995	6%	214
Bachelor's Degree or more	5,751	32%	427
Population Age 5+ Years by Ability to Speak English			
Total	26,390	100%	928
Speak only English	7,821	30%	541
Non-English at Home ¹⁺²⁺³⁺⁴	18,569	70%	895
¹ Speak English "very well"	10,121	38%	612
² Speak English "well"	4,321	16%	485
³ Speak English "not well"	1,700	6%	317
⁴ Speak English "not at all"	2,427	9%	279
³⁺⁴ Speak English "less than well"	4,127	16%	395
²⁺³⁺⁴ Speak English "less than very well"	8,448	32%	561
Linguistically Isolated Households*			
Total	2,492	100%	246
Speak Spanish	2,381	96%	246
Speak Other Indo-European Languages	42	2%	49
Speak Asian-Pacific Island Languages	69	3%	76
Speak Other Languages	0	0%	14
Households by Household Income			
Household Income Base	9,665	100%	420
< \$15,000	1,754	18%	171
\$15,000 - \$25,000	1,435	15%	221
\$25,000 - \$50,000	1,643	17%	258
\$50,000 - \$75,000	1,701	18%	396
\$75,000 +	3,132	32%	298
Occupied Housing Units by Tenure			
Total	9,665	100%	420
Owner Occupied	6,521	67%	410
Renter Occupied	3,144	33%	215
Employed Population Age 16+ Years			
Total	21,780	100%	761
In Labor Force	13,384	61%	685
Civilian Unemployed in Labor Force	700	3%	253
Not In Labor Force	8,396	39%	370

Data Note: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of anyrace.

N/A means not available. **Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS)

*Households in which no one 14 and over speaks English "very well" or speaks English only.



Location: User-specified point center at 31.788081, -106.591152
 Ring (buffer): 4-miles radius
 Description: Camino Real Landfill

	2016 - 2020 ACS Estimates	Percent	MOE (±)
Population by Language Spoken at Home*			
Total (persons age 5 and above)	26,300	100%	1,120
English	7,408	28%	611
Spanish	18,426	70%	967
French, Haitian, or Cajun	63	0%	96
German or other West Germanic	49	0%	63
Russian, Polish, or Other Slavic	0	0%	20
Other Indo-European	57	0%	113
Korean	4	0%	40
Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese)	126	0%	256
Vietnamese	31	0%	89
Tagalog (including Filipino)	21	0%	59
Other Asian and Pacific Island	36	0%	77
Arabic	2	0%	34
Other and Unspecified	76	0%	66
Total Non-English	18,892	72%	1,170

Data Note: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Hispanic population can be of any race.
 N/A means not available. **Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 2016 - 2020.
 *Population by Language Spoken at Home is available at the census tract summary level and up.



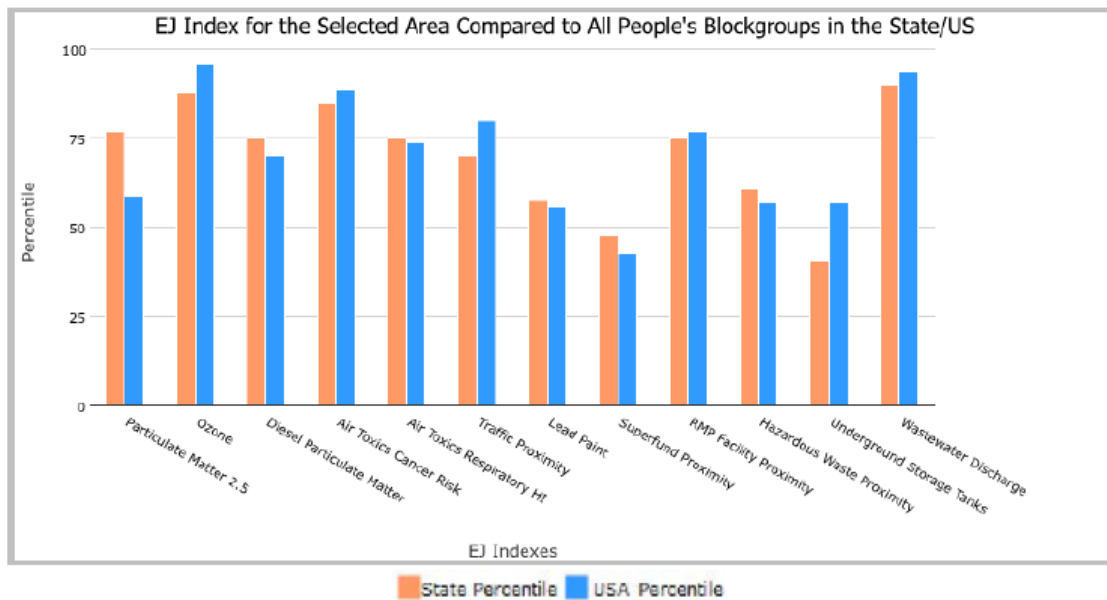
4 miles Ring Centered at 31.787921,-106.591408, TEXAS, EPA Region 6

Approximate Population: 27,960

Input Area (sq. miles): 50.26

Camino Real Landfill (The study area contains 1 blockgroup(s) with zero population.)

Selected Variables	State Percentile	USA Percentile
Environmental Justice Indexes		
EJ Index for Particulate Matter 2.5	77	59
EJ Index for Ozone	88	96
EJ Index for Diesel Particulate Matter*	75	70
EJ Index for Air Toxics Cancer Risk*	85	89
EJ Index for Air Toxics Respiratory HI*	75	74
EJ Index for Traffic Proximity	70	80
EJ Index for Lead Paint	58	56
EJ Index for Superfund Proximity	48	43
EJ Index for RMP Facility Proximity	75	77
EJ Index for Hazardous Waste Proximity	61	57
EJ Index for Underground Storage Tanks	41	57
EJ Index for Wastewater Discharge	90	94



This report shows the values for environmental and demographic indicators and EJSCREEN indexes. It shows environmental and demographic raw data (e.g., the estimated concentration of ozone in the air), and also shows what percentile each raw data value represents. These percentiles provide perspective on how the selected block group or buffer area compares to the entire state, EPA region, or nation. For example, if a given location is at the 95th percentile nationwide, this means that only 5 percent of the US population has a higher block group value than the average person in the location being analyzed. The years for which the data are available, and the methods used, vary across these indicators. Important caveats and uncertainties apply to this screening-level information, so it is essential to understand the limitations on appropriate interpretations and applications of these indicators. Please see EJSCREEN documentation for discussion of these issues before using reports.

January 04, 2023

1/3

4 miles Ring Centered at 31.788581,-106.593347, TEXAS, EPA Region 6

Approximate Population: 27,893

Input Area (sq. miles): 50.26

Camino Real Landfill (The study area contains 1 blockgroup(s) with zero population.)



Sites reporting to EPA	
Superfund NPL	0
Hazardous Waste Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Facilities (TSDF)	0



EJScreen Report (Version 2.1)



4 miles Ring Centered at 31.787921,-106.591408, TEXAS, EPA Region 6

Approximate Population: 27,960

Input Area (sq. miles): 50.26

Camino Real Landfill (The study area contains 1 blockgroup(s) with zero population.)

Selected Variables	Value	State Avg.	%ile in State	USA Avg.	%ile in USA
Pollution and Sources					
Particulate Matter 2.5 (µg/m ³)	7.62	9.5	7	8.67	24
Ozone (ppb)	56	40	99	42.5	94
Diesel Particulate Matter* (µg/m ³)	0.194	0.211	46	0.294	<50th
Air Toxics Cancer Risk* (lifetime risk per million)	36	31	90	28	90-95th
Air Toxics Respiratory HI*	0.31	0.35	50	0.36	50-60th
Traffic Proximity (daily traffic count/distance to road)	390	570	64	760	61
Lead Paint (% Pre-1960 Housing)	0.078	0.14	54	0.27	31
Superfund Proximity (site count/km distance)	0.017	0.084	23	0.13	14
RMP Facility Proximity (facility count/km distance)	0.41	0.94	45	0.77	55
Hazardous Waste Proximity (facility count/km distance)	0.14	0.72	32	2.2	25
Underground Storage Tanks (count/km ²)	0.75	2.3	36	3.9	44
Wastewater Discharge (toxicity-weighted concentration/m distance)	1.8	0.38	98	12	94
Socioeconomic Indicators					
Demographic Index	65%	46%	74	35%	86
People of Color	84%	59%	73	40%	85
Low Income	46%	33%	68	30%	75
Unemployment Rate	5%	5%	62	5%	61
Limited English Speaking Households	26%	7%	91	5%	95
Less Than High School Education	22%	16%	69	12%	83
Under Age 5	6%	7%	50	6%	58
Over Age 64	16%	13%	66	16%	54

*Diesel particulate matter, air toxics cancer risk, and air toxics respiratory hazard index are from the EPA's Air Toxics Data Update, which is the Agency's ongoing, comprehensive evaluation of air toxics in the United States. This effort aims to prioritize air toxics, emission sources, and locations of interest for further study. It is important to remember that the air toxics data presented here provide broad estimates of health risks over geographic areas of the country, not definitive risks to specific individuals or locations. Cancer risks and hazard indices from the Air Toxics Data Update are reported to one significant figure and any additional significant figures here are due to rounding. More information on the Air Toxics Data Update can be found at: <https://www.epa.gov/haps/air-toxics-data-update>.

For additional information, see: www.epa.gov/environmentaljustice

EJScreen is a screening tool for pre-decisional use only. It can help identify areas that may warrant additional consideration, analysis, or outreach. It does not provide a basis for decision-making, but it may help identify potential areas of EJ concern. Users should keep in mind that screening tools are subject to substantial uncertainty in their demographic and environmental data, particularly when looking at small geographic areas. Important caveats and uncertainties apply to this screening-level information, so it is essential to understand the limitations on appropriate interpretations and applications of these indicators. Please see EJScreen documentation for discussion of these issues before using reports. This screening tool does not provide data on every environmental impact and demographic factor that may be relevant to a particular location. EJScreen outputs should be supplemented with additional information and local knowledge before taking any action to address potential EJ concerns.

Attachment 2: Limited English Proficiency Assessment

Limited English Proficiency ("LEP") Assessment

Facility: Camino Real Landfill
Location: 1000 Camino Real Blvd., Sunland Park, New Mexico
Buffer: 4 mile
Date: January 4, 2023

Factor 1: *Number and Proportion of LEP Individuals Eligible to be Served or Likely to be Encountered in Community of Concern*

Percent linguistically isolated households within 4-mile radius*:	25.8%
Percent linguistically isolated households by language within 4-mile radius*:	
Spanish:	24.6%
Other Indo-European languages:	0.4%
Other Asian-Pacific Island languages:	0.7%
Other languages:	0.0%
<i>Sum:</i>	<i>25.8%</i>
Percent linguistically isolated population, New Mexico**:	5%
Percent linguistically isolated population, USA**:	4%
Population age 5+ yrs speaking English "less than very well" within 4-mile radius*:	32.0%

* : From "EJSCREEN ACS Summary Report"

** : From "EJSCREEN Report (Version 2020)"

Conclusions:

- 1) Proportion of LEP persons within four miles is four and five times greater than the statewide and national proportions respectively.
- 2) Spanish is the primary non-English language spoken by LEP persons.
- 3) Historical participation: Hearing on previous permit application was held in Sunland Park, NM in December 2007. There was public comment from 61 people regarding personal concerns of physical health, home safety, ground water, roads, air and noise pollution.

Factor 2: *Frequency with which LEP Individuals Come in Contact with the Program*

Frequency Assesment ("frequent" / "occasional" / "not frequent");

Not frequent

This determination based on the performance of 32 permit application hearings from September 2011 to present. In two cases, the Bureau determined that language interpretation services might be required at the hearing to service LEP persons and provided such services. Interpretation services were used in one instance (Southwest Landfill LLC), but the interpreter at the other hearing (Northeastern New Mexico Regional Landfill) was dismissed after one day as hearing attendees were not utilizing the service. Historically, interpretation services were utilized for this facility (Camino Real Landfill).

Factor 3: *Nature or Importance of the Activity or Service Provided by the Program*

All solid waste facilities are required by the NM Solid Waste Act to obtain a permit prior to construction and operation. Permit applications are reviewed by the Solid Waste Bureau to assess compliance with regulatory and statutory requirements. Once the application is deemed "administratively complete", a mandatory hearing is held to gather testimony and comment from all interested parties and persons. The record created at the hearing is then forwarded to the Secretary for his/her consideration and determination regarding permit issuance.

The permitting activity is deemed by the Solid Waste Bureau to be "important" to NMED, the impacted community, and the State of New Mexico. The permitting activity is important to NMED because the permit establishes site-specific requirements that must be met to ensure protection of public health, welfare, and the environment. The permitting activity is important to the impacted community because poorly-operated solid waste facilities have the potential to pose a public nuisance and adversely affect the quality of life of people living in the vicinity of the facility. The permitting activity is important to the State of New Mexico because establishment of effective permits ensures that solid waste facilities will not impact the State's limited groundwater resources and that waste disposal is conducted in a consistent manner throughout the State.

Factor 4: *Resources Available to NMED and Associated Costs*

In accordance with statutory requirements, the Solid Waste Bureau conducts public notice for permit hearings in both English and Spanish, and utilizes the services of a certified translator for creation of Spanish-language notices. This translation cost is included in the Bureau's annual budget requests. As the need for additional translation/interpretation services has typically been limited, the Bureau has been able to provide these additional services within budgetary constraints.

LEP Services Plan:

The Department plans to provide notice of the permit application hearing in both English and Spanish, which is consistent with statutory requirements and program practice, and is appropriate given the demographic characteristics of Bernalillo County. As the proportion of LEP individuals within four miles of the facility is substantial, the Bureau will consider additional LEP services during the application review process if such requests are directed to the Bureau. The Bureau intends to provide interpretation services at the public hearing.