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### **Ambient Air Monitoring at the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant Conducted by NMED/DOE OB for CY 2012 Q-1**

The New Mexico Environment Department DOE Oversight Bureau has compiled and assessed ambient air data collected during CY 2012 Q-1. The Bureau collected independent low-volume air samples from three locations at the WIPP site and at the Southeast Control Site located 12 miles upwind from the WIPP. Filters from the air samplers were collected bi-weekly and composited by location. The samples were sent to an independent analytical laboratory for analysis of gross alpha/beta, americium-241, cesium-137, plutonium-238, plutonium-239/240, and strontium-90.

The Bureau performs environmental monitoring and oversight to assure that activities at the WIPP are protective of the public health and environment. The ambient air monitoring program is implemented to independently verify the radiological monitoring results obtained by WIPP personnel, and to confirm that the operation of the WIPP is not increasing levels of radionuclides present in the ambient air as determined from preoperational studies.

Am-241, Cs-137, Pu-238, Pu-239/240 and Sr-90 were all flagged as "U" – Analyzed for, but not detected above 2sTPU and the MDC. The gross alpha/beta results aid in data analysis and are trended to improve the Bureau's characterization of the WIPP environment.

Questions and/or comments may be addressed to Julia Marple by phone at (575) 887-9023, or by e-mail at [Julia.marple@state.nm.us](mailto:Julia.marple@state.nm.us)

Enclosures: 1. Ambient Air Sampling Results CY 2012 Q-1  
2. Map of NMED's Ambient Air Sampling Locations

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# Ambient Air Sampling Results CY 2012 Q-1

| <b>Salt Shaft</b><br>WPL1-Q1_12 |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |
|---------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------|
| Analyte                         | pCi/sample |          |          | Lab Flag | nBq/m3 |          |       |
|                                 | Result     | ±2 s TPU | MDC      |          | Result | ±2 s TPU | MDC   |
| Gross alpha                     | 7.12E+01   | 1.8E+01  | 1.38E+00 |          | 346449 | 87585    | 6715  |
| Gross beta                      | 1.65E+02   | 2.3E+01  | 2.10E+00 |          | 802867 | 111915   | 10218 |
| Am-241                          | 7.02E-04   | 1.3E-02  | 3.35E-02 | U        | 3      | 63       | 163   |
| Cs-137                          | 1.44E+00   | 1.7E+00  | 3.18E+00 | U        | 7007   | 8272     | 15473 |
| Pu-238                          | 0.00E+00   | 1.4E-02  | 3.65E-02 | U        | 0      | 68       | 178   |
| Pu-239/240                      | 2.60E-02   | 2.5E-02  | 3.65E-02 | U        | 127    | 122      | 178   |
| Sr-90                           | 2.73E-01   | 3.8E-01  | 6.81E-01 | U        | 1328   | 1849     | 3314  |
| Total Air Volume (m³)           |            |          |          |          | 7604   |          |       |

| <b>Far Field</b><br>WPL2-Q1_12 |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |
|--------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------|
| Analyte                        | pCi/sample |          |          | Lab Flag | nBq/m3 |          |       |
|                                | Result     | ±2 s TPU | MDC      |          | Result | ±2 s TPU | MDC   |
| Gross alpha                    | 6.88E+01   | 1.8E+01  | 1.10E+00 |          | 295142 | 77217    | 4719  |
| Gross beta                     | 1.78E+02   | 2.4E+01  | 1.97E+00 |          | 763594 | 102957   | 8451  |
| Am 241                         | 5.22E-03   | 1.4E-02  | 3.66E-02 | U        | 22     | 60       | 157   |
| Cs-137                         | 1.08E+00   | 1.8E+00  | 2.90E+00 | U        | -4633  | 7722     | 12441 |
| Pu-238                         | 4.11E-03   | 1.5E-02  | 3.87E-02 | U        | 18     | 64       | 166   |
| Pu-239/240                     | -4.11E-03  | 1.8E-02  | 5.88E-02 | U        | -18    | 77       | 252   |
| Sr-90                          | 2.94E-01   | 3.8E-01  | 6.68E-01 | U        | 1261   | 1630     | 2866  |
| Total Air Volume (m³)          |            |          |          |          | 8625   |          |       |

| <b>Met Tower</b><br>WPL3-Q1_12 |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |
|--------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------|
| Analyte                        | pCi/sample |          |          | Lab Flag | nBq/m3 |          |       |
|                                | Result     | ±2 s TPU | MDC      |          | Result | ±2 s TPU | MDC   |
| Gross alpha                    | 6.97E+01   | 1.7E+01  | 1.44E+00 |          | 292558 | 71356    | 6044  |
| Gross beta                     | 1.84E+02   | 2.6E+01  | 2.00E+00 |          | 772320 | 109132   | 8395  |
| Am-241                         | -2.19E-03  | 1.2E-02  | 3.09E-02 | U        | -9     | 50       | 130   |
| Cs-137                         | 1.25E+00   | 2.2E+00  | 3.80E+00 | U        | 5247   | 9234     | 15950 |
| Pu-238                         | 1.23E-02   | 2.2E-02  | 4.01E-02 | U        | 52     | 92       | 168   |
| Pu-239/240                     | -2.02E-02  | 4.0E-02  | 9.33E-02 | U        | -85    | 168      | 392   |
| Sr-90                          | 2.77E-01   | 3.8E-01  | 6.63E-01 | U        | 1163   | 1595     | 2783  |
| Total Air Volume (m³)          |            |          |          |          | 8815   |          |       |

| <b>Met Tower Duplicate</b> |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------|
| WPL7-Q1_12                 |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |
| Analyte                    | pCi/sample |          |          | Lab Flag | nBq/m3 |          |       |
|                            | Result     | ±2 s TPU | MDC      |          | Result | ±2 s TPU | MDC   |
| Gross alpha                | 6.37E+01   | 1.6E+01  | 1.47E+00 |          | 270070 | 67835    | 6232  |
| Gross beta                 | 1.82E+02   | 2.4E+01  | 2.05E+00 |          | 771628 | 101753   | 8691  |
| Am-241                     | 1.48E-02   | 2.1E-02  | 3.29E-02 | U        | 63     | 89       | 139   |
| Cs-137                     | 8.80E-01   | 2.6E+00  | 4.65E+00 | U        | 3731   | 11023    | 19715 |
| Pu-238                     | 3.44E-03   | 1.2E-02  | 3.24E-02 | U        | 15     | 51       | 137   |
| Pu-239/240                 | 1.03E-02   | 2.1E-02  | 4.48E-02 | U        | 44     | 89       | 190   |
| Sr-90                      | 4.86E-01   | 4.2E-01  | 7.07E-01 | U        | 2061   | 1781     | 2997  |
| Total Air Volume (m³) 8727 |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |

| <b>Southeast Control</b>   |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------|
| WPL9-Q1_12                 |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |
| Analyte                    | pCi/sample |          |          | Lab Flag | nBq/m3 |          |       |
|                            | Result     | ±2 s TPU | MDC      |          | Result | ±2 s TPU | MDC   |
| Gross alpha                | 6.02E+01   | 1.6E+01  | 1.42E+00 |          | 258910 | 68813    | 6107  |
| Gross beta                 | 1.76E+02   | 2.2E+01  | 2.22E+00 |          | 756945 | 94618    | 9548  |
| Am-241                     | 3.40E-03   | 1.2E-02  | 3.21E-02 | U        | 15     | 52       | 138   |
| Cs-137                     | -6.42E-01  | 1.5E+00  | 2.58E+00 | U        | -2761  | 6451     | 11096 |
| Pu-238                     | -9.75E-03  | 1.3E-02  | 4.53E-02 | U        | -42    | 56       | 195   |
| Pu-239/240                 | 6.82E-03   | 2.5E-02  | 5.62E-02 | U        | 29     | 108      | 242   |
| Sr-90                      | 6.23E-02   | 1.8E-01  | 3.26E-01 | U        | 268    | 774      | 1402  |
| Total Air Volume (m³) 8603 |            |          |          |          |        |          |       |

| <b>Filter Blank</b> |            |          |          |          |
|---------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| WPLA-Q1_12          |            |          |          |          |
| Analyte             | pCi/sample |          |          | Lab Flag |
|                     | Result     | ±2 s TPU | MDC      |          |
| Gross alpha         | -8.60E-02  | 8.7E-01  | 1.68E+00 | U        |
| Gross beta          | 9.03E+00   | 1.9E+00  | 2.06E+00 |          |
| Am-241              | -1.50E-06  | 1.6E-02  | 4.43E-02 | U        |
| Cs-137              | 4.50E-01   | 1.5E+00  | 2.63E+00 | U        |
| Pu-238              | 9.05E-03   | 1.7E-02  | 3.20E-02 | U        |
| Pu-239/240          | 2.26E-03   | 1.8E-02  | 4.86E-02 | U        |
| Sr-90               | -1.64E-01  | 3.7E-01  | 6.99E-01 | U        |

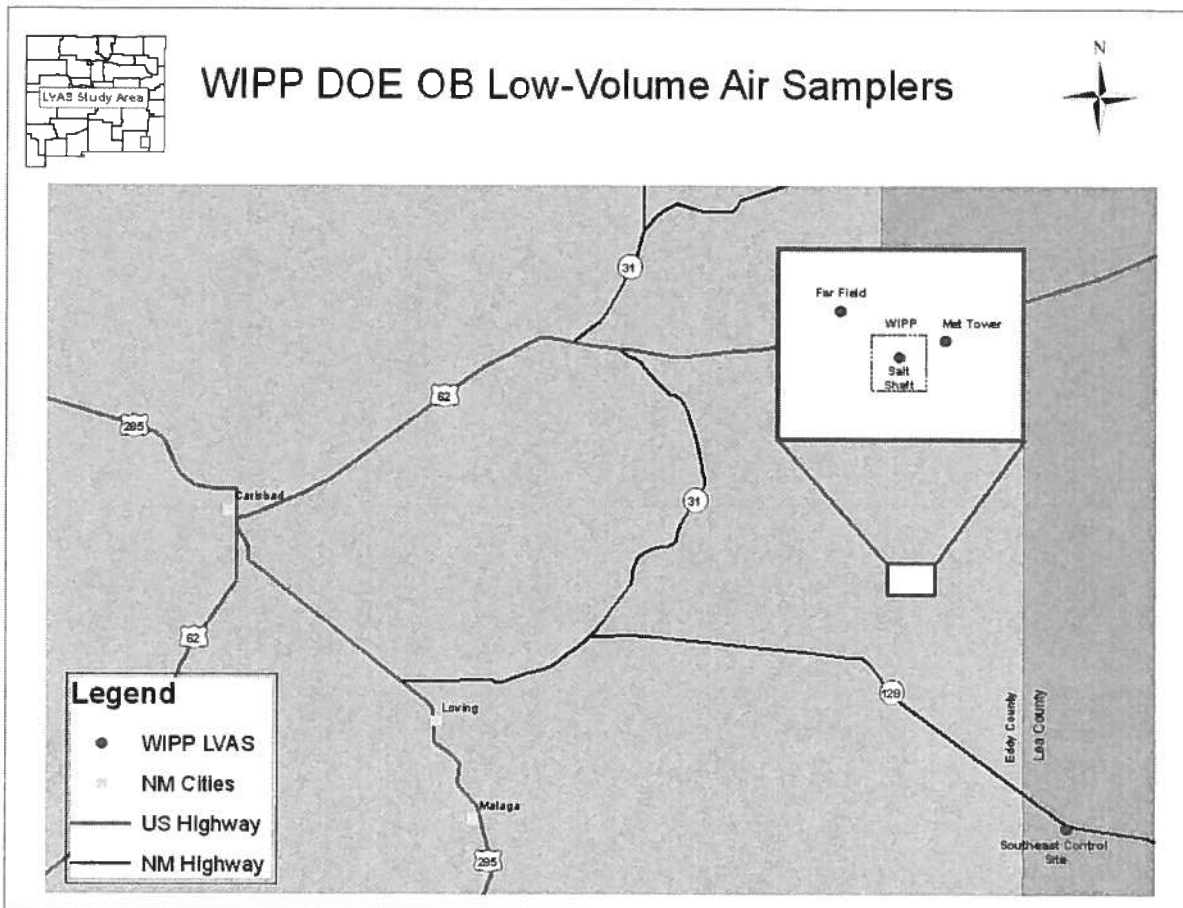
#### Abbreviations

TPU – Total Propagated Uncertainty

MDC – Minimum Detectable Concentration

#### Qualifiers/Flags

U – Analyzed for, but not detected above 2s TPU and the MDC



Map of NMED's Ambient Air Sampling Locations